

η=I-50 M=H,OH,XR, Halogen,N₃

FIGURE 1A

	_ ∑	M2	M ³	MS	
Type Ia (base modified DNA)	НO	XR/Hal	Ю	I	
Type Ib (base modified RNA)	ᆼ	XR/Hal	НО	НО	
Type IIa (5'- modified DNA)	XR/Hal	I	НО	I	
Type IIb (5'- modified RNA)	XR/Hal	I	НО	HO	
Type III (3'- modified)	НО	= ,	HO	XR/Hal	
Type IVa (P- modified DNA)	HO.	I	X	I	
Type IVb (P- modified RNA)	HO	工	X	НО	

FIGURE 1B

Nucleoside Triphosphate Elongators:

Nucleoside Triphosphate Terminators:

	M^2	W ₃	₽ 4	M2
Type A (DNA- Termination)	XR	Ю	I	I
Type B (DNA- Termination)	I	HO	I	X
Type C (DNA- Termination)	I	X	I	I
Type D (RNA- Termination)	X	НО	НО	I
Type E (RNA- Termination)	工	НО	ОН	X
Type F (RNA- Termination)	Ι	XR	HO	五

FIGURE 2B

X -O(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ O-Alkyl					
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ O-Alkyl -O-C-(CH ₂) _r C-O- 0	×	R			
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ O-Alkyl -O-C-(CH ₂) _r C-O- 0	-0-	-(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-OH			
-O-C-(CH ₂) _r C-O-	-	or -(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2O-Alkyl			
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	-0-C-(CH ₂) _r C-0-	-(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH			
-NH-C-/-C-NH- 0 -NH-C-(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH-C-(CH ₂) _r -C-O- 0 -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH-C-NH- -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl	0 0	or -(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-O-Alkyl			
-NH-C-(CH ₂) _r -C-O- 0 0 0 or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH-C-NH- "S	-NH-C-/-C-NH-	-(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-OH			
-NH-C-(CH ₂) _r -C-O- 0 0 0 or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH-C-NH- "S	" O	or -(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-O-Alkyl			
-NH-C-NH-		-(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-OH			
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ö ö	or -(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-O-Alkyl			
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -O-P-O-Alkyl O() or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH O() or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -O-SO ₂ -O- Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -O-C-CH ₂ -S- Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH Or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH	-NH-C-NH-	-(CH2CH2O) _m -CH2CH2-OH			
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	S S	or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl			
$-0-SO_2-O- \\ -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-OH \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl \\ -0-C-CH_2-S- \\ O \\ -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-OH \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl \\ -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-OH \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-OH \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl \\ -S- \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-OH \\ or -(CH_2CH_2O)_m-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl \\ -(CH_2C$	-0-P-0-Alkyl				
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ό _\				
$-0-C-CH_2-S(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-0-C-CH_2-S(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-OH$ or $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-OH$ or $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-OH$ or $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$ $-(CH_2CH_2O)_{\bar{m}}-CH_2CH_2-O-Alkyl$	-0-S0 ₂ -0-				
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -S- or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH					
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -S- or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m -CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH-	-0-C-CH ₂ -S-				
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -s(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH	Ö	or -(CH2CH2O)m-CH2CH2-O-Alkyl			
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -s(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH	0	-(CH2CH2O) = CH2CH2-OH			
-S(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH	-N, S-				
or -(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -O-Alkyl -NH(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH	-9-	•			
-NH(CH ₂ CH ₂ O) _m CH ₂ CH ₂ -OH					
_	-NH-				

m= 0, 1-200 r = 1-20

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-H
 Alkyl:-(CH_2)_r-CH_3 e.g.-CH_3,-C_2H_5, and branched e.g.-CH(CH_3)_2
 ICH2(CH2)r-0-H
  2,3-Epoxy-I-propanol
 -(CH_2)_{m}-CH_2-O-H
 -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-Alkyl
 -(CH2CH2NH)<sub>m</sub>-CH2CH2-NH2
  -[NH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-NH-C-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-C-]<sub>m</sub>-NH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-NH-C-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-C-OH
  -[NH-(CH_2)_r-C-]_m-NH-(CH_2)_r-C-OH
  -[NH-CHY-C-OH
  -[0-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-C-]<sub>m</sub>-0-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-C-OH
   -S-
   -Si(Alkyl)3
    - Halogen
    -N3
    -CH2F,-CHF2,-CF3
```

$$m = 0, 1 - 200$$

 $r = 1 - 20$

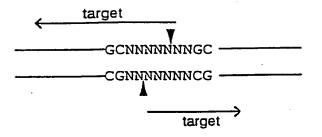


FIGURE 5

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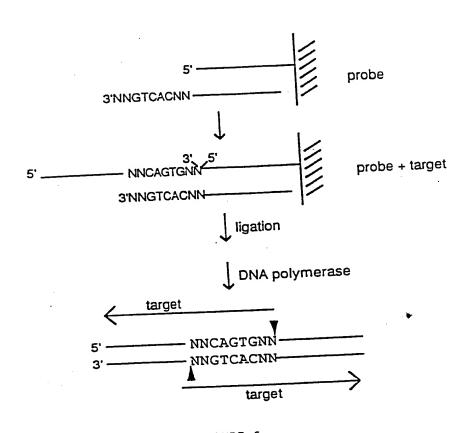


FIGURE 6

Nucleic Acid - Structure	Calculated n= 8	T _m (°C, a	verage bas	se composi 5	tion)
	38	33	25	15	
	33	25	15	3	
	25	15	3	-14	
	51	46	40	31	
	46	40	31	21	
	40	. 31	21	11	
•					

FIGURE 7

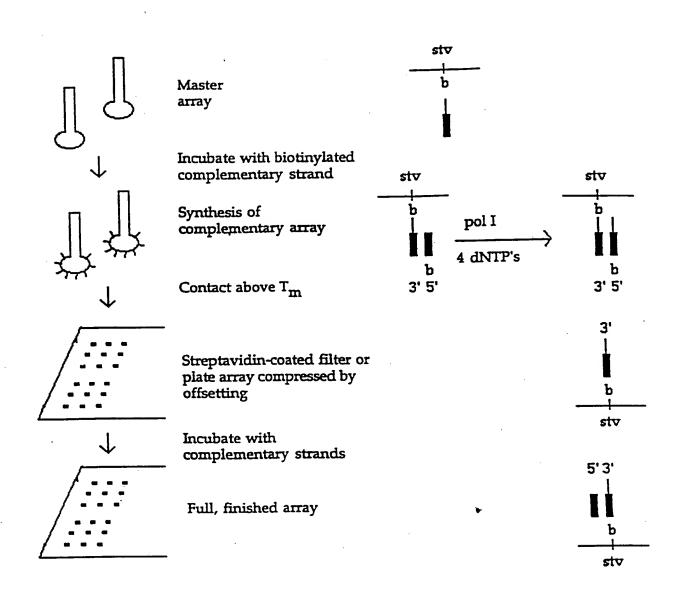


FIGURE 8

Reaction Scheme for the Covalent Attachment of DNA to a Surface



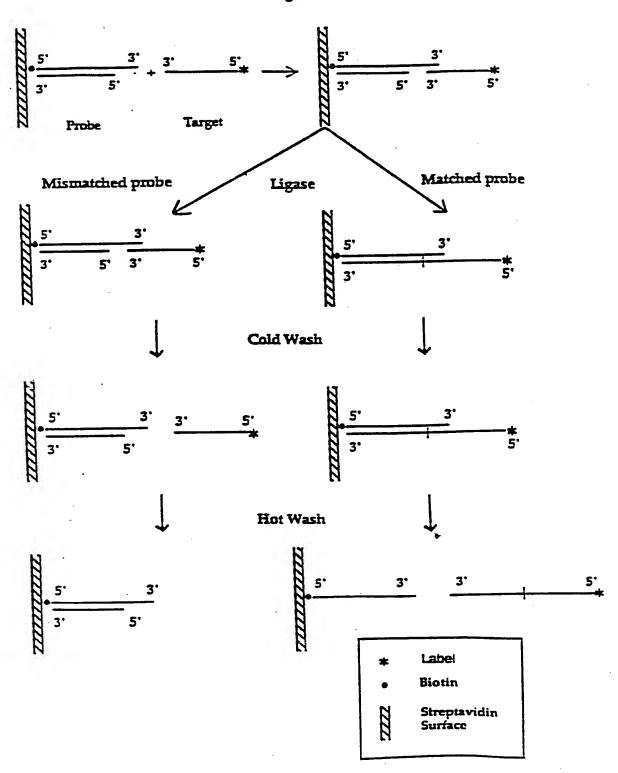


FIGURE 10

[NaCI] (mM)



Hot Wash/Total Counts

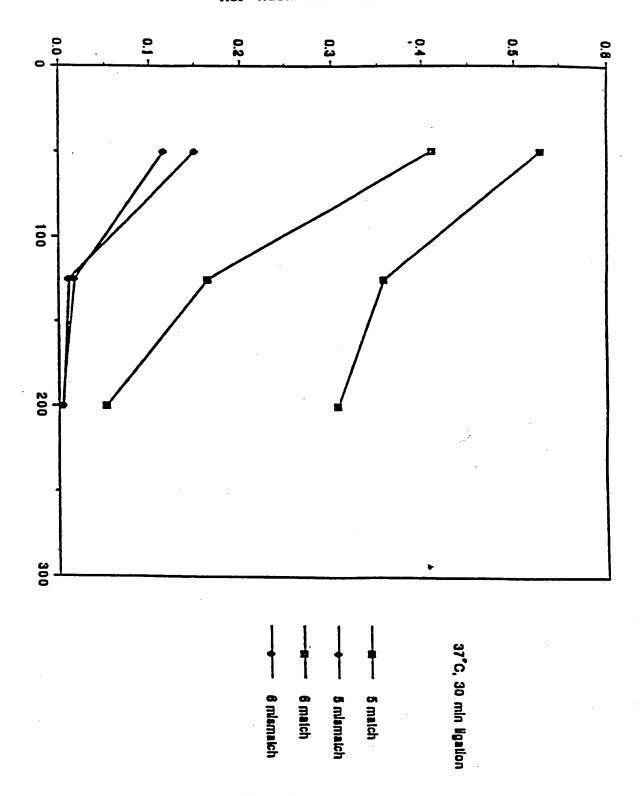


FIGURE 11

Ligation of target DNA with probe

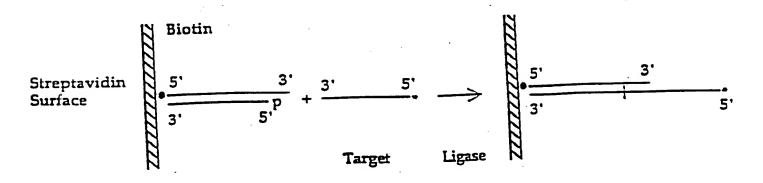


Figure 12 A

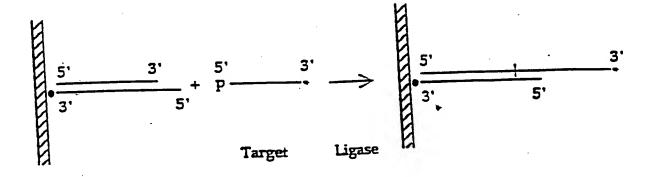
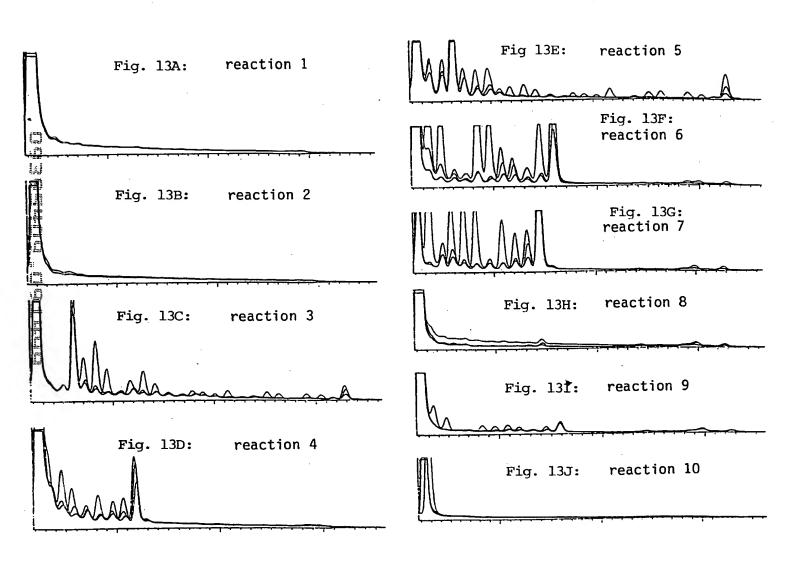


Figure 12 **B.**



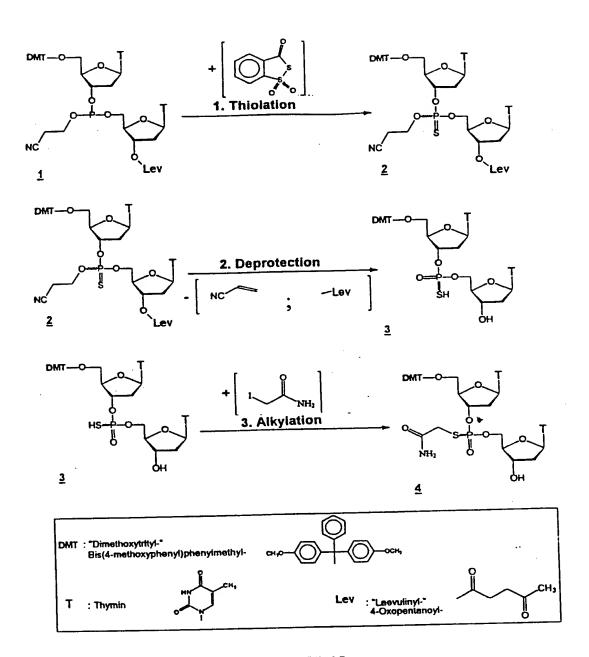


FIGURE 15

